

## LEGAL IDEOLOGY: THE SITUATION IN MODERN SOCIETY

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**Abstract:** This article examines how important it is to form a legal culture and, thus, the achievement of the rule of law is valuable not only for society, but also for the younger youth.

**Keywords:** legal ideology, legal awareness, legality, public order, society, legal norms.

Any society, based on its legal interests, should have a basic law, that is, a Constitution based on the protection of human rights. The Constitution must, first of all, protect human rights, as well as comply with the principles of the state. In our Constitution — the Constitution of Uzbekistan - it is guaranteed that the mafaats of citizens are above all. Also, the Constitution is considered the only perfect legal document that ensures the security of citizens and the state. The interests of all citizens living in our country are protected by the Constitution. In particular, as defined in article 24 of our Basic Law, "the right to life is an inalienable right of every person. An attempt on human life is the most serious crime." At the same time, according to article 28 of our Constitution: "a citizen of the Republic of Uzbekistan has the right to move from place to place on the territory of the Republic, to come to the Republic of Uzbekistan and leave it. The exception is the restrictions established by law." And article 40 of our charter states that "everyone has the right to qualified medical care." Article 41 is aimed at education and upbringing. That is, this article stipulates that everyone has the right to education, that every citizen is

guaranteed free general education by the state, and school work is under the control of the state.

Today, raising legal awareness and legal culture in society is one of the most important conditions for ensuring the rule of law and strengthening the rule of law. The popular legal culture means that they do not have a simple attitude to the law, but respect the legal norms. And respect for the law and its norms requires their full functioning, equality of all before them. Despite the fact that the Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan guarantees equal rights of people and citizens in this matter, various offenses are still committed in our country caused by incorrect and incomplete awareness of their rights by our citizens, employees of the state and public administration bodies. Unfortunately, we can observe this condition both among young people and among the elderly, both women and men. To this end, we want to say that the development of the legal consciousness of our people and the formation of their legal culture skills is as necessary as water and air. According to the data, there are an average of 13.3 crimes per 100,000 population in our country (in Tajikistan - 40, Azerbaijan - 44, Moldova - 150, Russia - 225, Kazakhstan - 240). In terms of crime, Uzbekistan is among the countries with the lowest number of crimes per one hundred thousand people. According to the authoritative non-governmental agency "international legal assessment" for 2019, Uzbekistan ranks 9th among 126 countries in terms of "order and security". This indicates that in our country the reforms aimed at reducing offenses, improving the legal culture and legal awareness of the population are going in the right direction.

In recent years, significant work has been carried out in the country on the radical reform of the national law system, the formation of a legal culture in society and the training of qualified legal personnel. A striking example is the

Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan "on the radical improvement of the system of raising legal awareness and legal culture in society", adopted in January 2019. In accordance with this decree, the personal responsibilities of the heads of ministries and departments for the timely, complete and high-quality implementation of the measures provided for by the concept are established, and appropriate instructions are given to the heads of all state bodies and organizations. In order to improve the legal culture in our society, it is necessary, first of all, to systematically and harmoniously conduct work on legal education and upbringing, to ensure the effective participation of the family, mahalla and other civil society institutions in it, to use innovative methods to increase the legal awareness and legal culture of the population, advanced and effective means of propaganda, positive experience of foreign states in this area, socio-political development of citizens. the introduction of modern methods of increasing legal knowledge in harmony with the changes, as well as the involvement of the population, is especially important to form a firm legal immunity to protect young people from malicious information. With the systematic implementation of this work, it is necessary to organize the systematic work of not only law enforcement agencies, but also employees of judicial bodies, educational institutions, in particular higher educational institutions. In this regard, it is advisable to carry out systematic and continuous work on the principle of "person - family - mahalla - educational institution - organization - Society", provided for by the decree. Most importantly, we should not forget that the implementation of the work carried out with a systematic and responsible approach is a civic duty of each of us.

Social order is a system of stable social relations between members of society, expressing the ideas of social justice, approved as a way of life as a result of the entire impact of the regulatory system.

The rule of law is a part of the public order, not only embodied as a result of the regulatory action of all social norms, but also embodied exclusively through the norms of law.

Thus, the rule of law is part of the system of public relations regulated by the norms of law.

Its action is based on all social relations regulated by the norms of law.

The peculiarities of the rule of law are that it is: planned in the norms of law; arises as a result of the application of these norms; is provided by the state; creates conditions for the organization of public relations, makes a person more free, (independent), facilitates living conditions; arises as a consequence of legitimacy;

Legality is connected with the rule of law and is carried out through it. The rule of law is a part of public order and arises only as a result of the implementation of legal norms regulating various social relations between people through legal relations. Relations between people or between citizens and state bodies are carried out by the rule of law, that is, through legal norms that consolidate the rule of law. The specificity of legality is expressed in its following principles.

The rule of law and its binding for all. All laws and regulations of this kind of the Republic of Uzbekistan are sacred and must be observed by all people. This principle is enshrined in article 15 of the Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan. "The supremacy of the Constitution and laws of the Republic of Uzbekistan is unconditionally recognized in the Republic of Uzbekistan.

The State, its bodies, officials, public associations, citizens act in accordance with the Constitution and laws."

The first President of the Republic I.A.Karimov points out that "the most important thing for me is to respect the rule of law," considering the principle of compliance with the law by everyone important in order to see Uzbekistan in a new society, in order to achieve a market economy.

The principle of uniformity of legality. This means that the legal laws of the Republic of Uzbekistan are applied uniformly, all citizens are equal before the law. This is stated in article 18 of the Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan. "In the Republic of Uzbekistan, all citizens have the same rights and freedoms and are equal before the law regardless of gender, race, nationality, language, religion, social origin, achievements, personality and social status."

Strict enforcement of laws and other regulations in force on the territory of the Republic of Uzbekistan is a prerequisite for every state body, public associations, officials and citizens. But there are people and leaders in life who do not commit their illegal actions, as if the law is outdated and cannot meet the requirements of today, or under the pretext that local conditions were not taken into account in this law. If the current legislation is outdated, it is amended in accordance with the established procedure by the Oliy Majlis, the highest state authority of the Republic of Uzbekistan.

Legality will be linked to the cultural level of the population, legal awareness and legal culture of state bodies and public associations, officials and citizens. The higher the legal awareness of people, the fewer cases of violation of the law.

In order to develop legal awareness and legal culture of people, as well as further development of legal education in the republic, on April 29, 2020, the

Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On additional measures to radically improve legal education and science in the Republic of Uzbekistan" was adopted.

In Uzbekistan, the people are widely involved in ensuring the rule of law and strengthening the rule of law. This is stated in article 7 of the Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan; "the people are the only source of State power. State power in the Republic of Uzbekistan is exercised in the interests of the people and only by bodies authorized by the Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan and laws adopted on its basis.

Legitimacy is inextricably linked to democracy. The people govern the State power through Their elected deputies, the President of the State, and the authorities and administrations they trust. It requires subordination of legitimacy to democratic orders, democratic orders, in turn, are the main condition for strengthening and developing legitimacy. This principle is enshrined in article 13 of the Constitution; "Democracy in the Republic of Uzbekistan is based on universal principles, according to which its life, freedom, honor, dignity and other inviolable rights are the highest value.

Democratic rights and freedoms are protected by the Constitution and laws."

People with laws in society regulate various social relations in the Republic of Uzbekistan, laws are implemented using appropriate methods of legality for proper application in life. Such methods are established by the State and are called guarantees of legality.

Special methods are applied to persons who have violated the rule of law and the rule of law in the Republic of Uzbekistan. These are methods of persuasion and coercion. The method of persuasion is implemented through the

explanation of laws and legal norms to the broad masses of the population, through bringing them to their consciousness and through the adoption of other educational measures. In the case of a forced method of violating laws and other legal norms, it is carried out by state authorities by taking coercive measures by their own force.

Uzbekistan is a democratic state governed by the rule of law, law enforcement agencies for the implementation and strengthening of law and order; the court, the prosecutor's office, internal affairs, justice, etc. play an important role.

Today, in the process of the formation of civil society, the achievement of the elevation of legal culture, literally the increase of legal awareness has become a requirement of the time. As long as citizens do not form a high legal mindset, various imbalances will arise. The formation of a legal culture and thereby the achievement of the rule of law are valuable not only for society, but also for the younger youth. A necessary condition for building a rule-of-law state and civil society is unconditional obedience to the laws.

In our country, the upbringing of the younger generation has risen to the level of state policy. Also among the important tasks is to educate them in the spirit of respect for the laws. Of no small importance in the construction of a legal democratic state is the fact that the younger generation is fluent in legal knowledge. The generation that has received an excellent education does not fall under the category of k offenses or crimes. He is also not influenced by various alien ideas.

Large-scale reforms are being carried out in our country to build a democratic State based on the rule of law and to form a civil society. Another of the most important signs of the rule of law — ensuring the rule of law and the

upbringing of a harmonious generation with a high level of legal awareness and culture - form the core of these reforms. The issues of raising legal awareness and legal culture in society, instilling in the minds of the population and youth of our country the spirit of respect for the laws are very important. In order for a person to consider himself legally mature, educated, first of all, he must have a spirit of respect for the norms of law established in society. Over the past years, the legal basis for the ongoing reforms has been created. The legal foundations of social and political life were consistently strengthened.

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